

NIAGARA FALLS STORAGE SITE FEASIBILITY STUDY OPERABLE UNITS

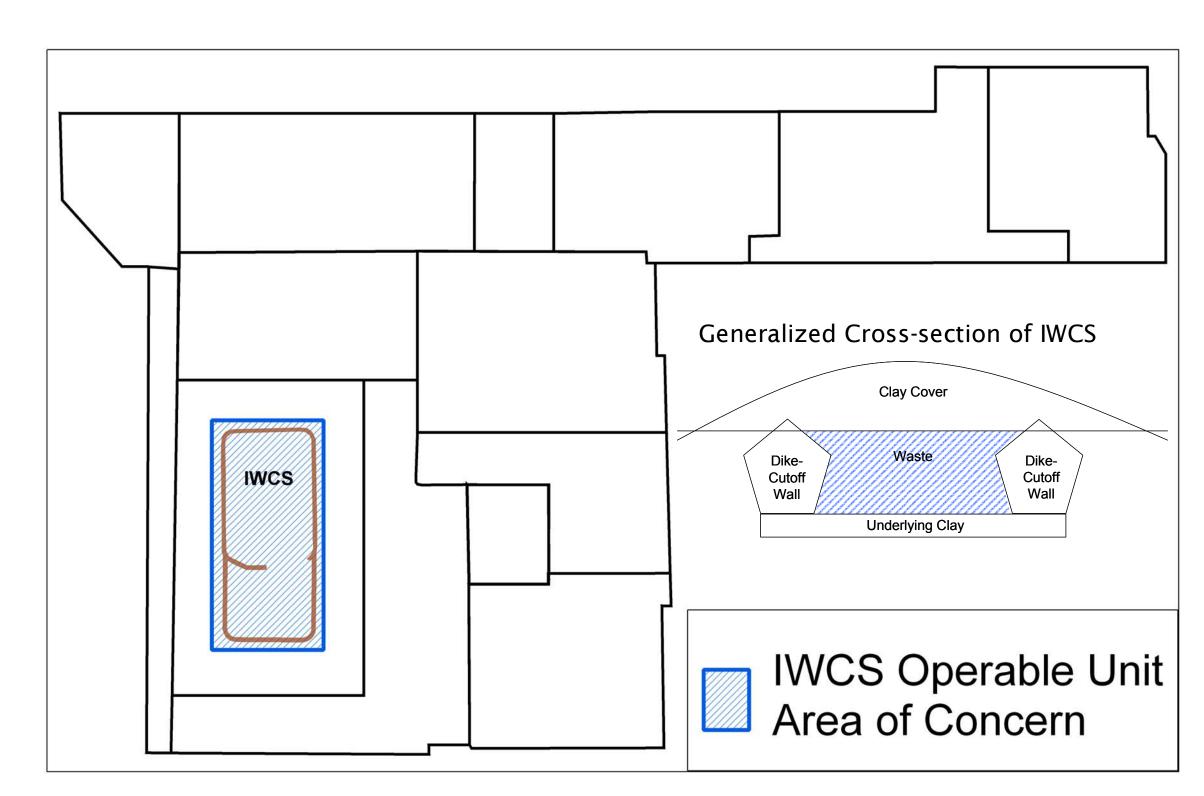
The IWCS Feasibility Study (FS) will address the IWCS Operable Unit (OU) including the residues and

other waste materials placed inside the IWCS by the Department of Energy during previous remedial

efforts. Alternatives being considered:

1.Removal of the entire IWCS contents with off-site disposal

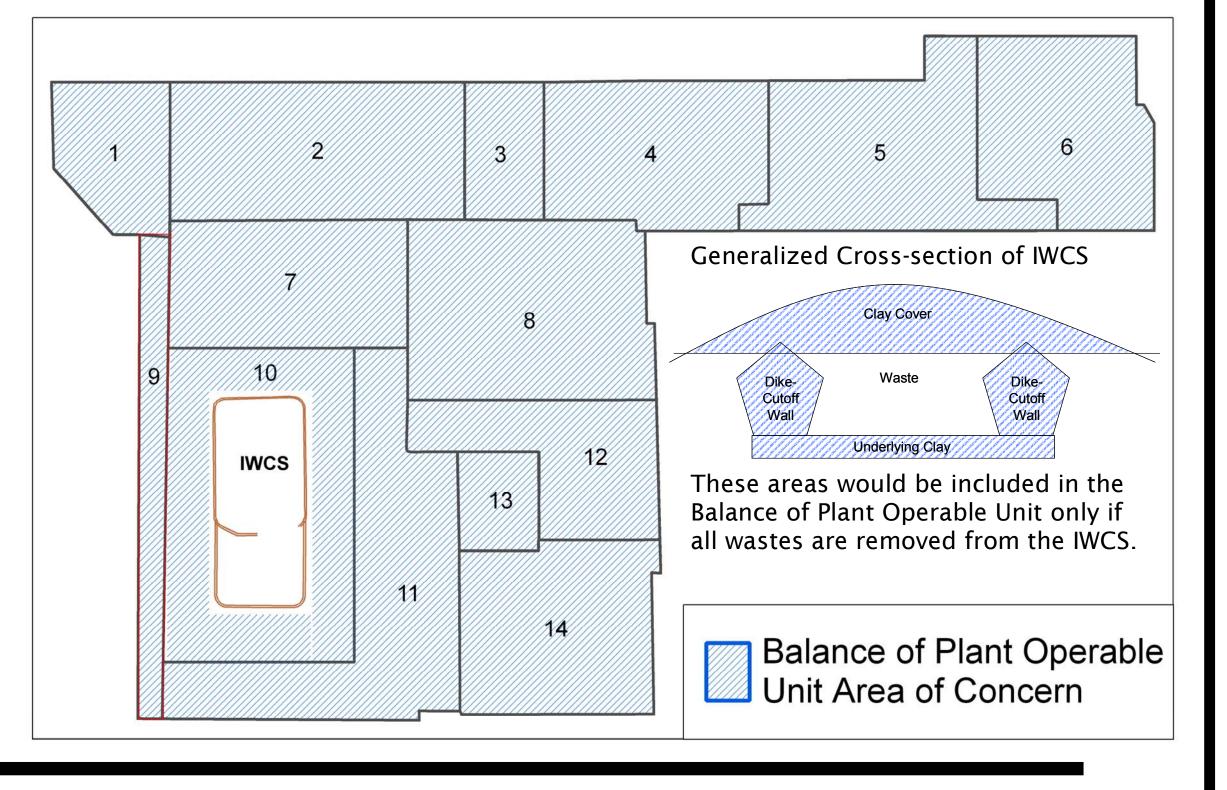
- 2.Removal of all residues, except the R-10 pile, with off-site removal
- 3.Removal of K-65 residues with off-site disposal
- 4.Removal of residues with placement in new on-site, long-term storage facility
- 5.Limited action—enhance the current IWCS
- 6.No further action with site controls and maintenance
- 7.No action (required)



The Balance of Plant FS will address the Balance of Plant OU including all site soils, surface/subsurface features outside the IWCS and remaining IWCS soils and structures should all residues and waste be removed. Soil removal options will be based on a specific cleanup criteria.

Alternatives being considered:

- 1.Complete removal with off-site disposal
- 2.Partial removal with land use controls and off-site disposal
- 3.Complete removal with on-site disposal
- 4.Partial removal with on-site disposal
- 5.No further action with site controls and maintenance
- 7.No action (required)



The Groundwater FS will address the Groundwater OU including any remaining groundwater contamination associated with the Upper Water-Bearing Zone after remedy selection for the IWCS and Balance of Plant OUs.

Alternatives being considered:

- 1.Source removal with ground water treatment
- 2.Reactive barriers
- 3.Containment
- 4.No further action with site controls and maintenance
- 7.No action (required)

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